

## CV of KEITH LEHRER

Date of Birth: January 10, 1936

### Education

1. University of Minnesota, major in Philosophy, B.A. 1957, graduated magna cum laude and elected to Phi Beta Kappa.
2. Brown University, A.M. 1959, Ph.D. 1960.

### Academic Positions

1. Teaching Assistant, Brown University, 1957-59.
2. Instructor and Assistant Professor, Wayne State University, 1960-63.
3. Visiting Associate Professor, Summer Institute of Philosophy, University of Calgary, 1966.
4. Lecturer at Scottish Universities Summer Session, 1967.
5. Visiting Professor, Vanderbilt University, Spring 1970.
6. Director and Lecturer, Summer Institute on the Theory of Knowledge for The Council for Philosophical Studies, Amherst College, Summer 1972.
7. Assistant Professor, Associate Professor, and Professor, University of Rochester, 1963-73.
8. Professor, University of Arizona, 1974-1990. Department Head, 1976-78, 1984-85. \* Regents Professor, 1990 to 2000, reappointed 2001 part-time after becoming Regents Professor Emeritus in 2000-2001.
9. Director, Summer Seminar, on Skepticism and Rationality for National Endowment for the Humanities at the Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences, Stanford, Summer 1977.
10. Director with Sidney Shoemaker of Summer Seminar on Freedom and Causality, Andrew W. Mellon Foundation Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences, Stanford, Summer 1977.
11. Lecturer, Inter-University-Centre Dubrovnik, 1977.
12. Visiting Professor, University of Illinois at Chicago Circle, Fall Quarter 1979.
13. Guest Professor (First Time), Karl-Franzens-University, Graz, January-March, 1980
14. Guest Professor, University of Salzburg, May-June, 1982.
15. Honorary Professor, Karl-Franzens-University, Graz, Austria, 1985- , and guest professor from time to time, most recently Oct. 2010
16. Director with Alvin Goldman of Summer Institute on The Theory of Knowledge, National Endowment for the Humanities and Council for Philosophical Studies, University of Colorado, Summer, 1986.
17. Director with Nicholas D. Smith of Summer Institute on Knowledge, Teaching and Wisdom, National Endowment for the Humanities, University of California, Berkeley, Summer, 1993.
18. Visiting Professor, University of Witwatersrand, Johannesburg, South Africa, March, 1994.
19. Associate of CREA, Ecole Polytechnique, Paris, 1993-4.
20. Visiting Professor, Simon Fraser University, Canada, Fall, 1998.
21. Visiting Professor, Stanford University, Winter, 1999
22. Donald J. Cowling Visiting Professor, Carleton College, Spring, 1999
23. Visiting Professor, University of Miami, Coral Gables, Fall, 2003. \*Research Professor, part-time 2005, continuing through 2014.

24. Fagothey Distinguished Visiting Professor, Santa Clara University, Spring 2005, Spring 2010, 2013.
25. Distinguished Visiting Professor, Franklin and Marshall College, Fall, 2011.
26. Research Professor, Center for the Philosophy of Freedom, University of Arizona, 2015-
27. Visiting Professor, University of Utah, 2019.

### **Fellowships, Grants and Awards**

- 1.R.G. Richardson Fellowship, Brown University, 1959-60.
- 2.Summer Fellowships, Wayne State University, 1959, University of Rochester, 1961.
- 3.NSF Senior Postdoctoral Fellowship 1966-7.
- 4.NSF Grant on Inductive Logic, 1970-72.
- 5.ACLS Fellowship, August 15, 1973 - January 1, 1974.
- 6.Fellow of the Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences, Palo Alto, September 1, 1973 - June 1, 1974.
- 7.NEH Grant to direct Summer Seminar, 1975.
- 8.NEH Fellowship, January 1, 1980 - December 31, 1980.
- 9.NSF Grant on Thomas Reid's Cognitive Psychology, December 1, 1983 - November 30, 1984.
- 10.Guggenheim Fellowship, June 1,1983 - May 31, 1984.
- 11.Research Fellowship, Macquarie University, Sydney, August- September, 1983.
- 12.NEH Grants for items (9), (16), (17) above.
- 13.Citation and medal for distinguished achievement, Graduate School, Brown University, June Commencement, 1988.
14. Fellow, School for Advanced Study, University of London and Visiting Professor, Birkbeck College, September-November, 1996.
15. Honorary Degree, Doctor of Philosophy, (*Honoris Causa*), University of Graz, June, 1997.
16. Fellow, Research School, Australian National University, August-October, 1997.
17. Selected by Brown Alumni Magazine as one of their top 100 most distinguished alumni of the 20th century in November-December 2000 edition.
18. Elected Member of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences, 2005.
19. Fellow of the Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences, Palo Alto September, 2007-June, 2008.
20. Confluence Center Grant, University of Arizona, with Thomas Bever and Martina Shenal, 2015-16.

### **Editorial Positions**

- 1.Special Advisory Editor (former editor-in-chief, from time to time, for nine years) of *Philosophical Studies*.
- 2.Member of the advisory board of the *Philosophical Forum*.
- 3.Former member of editorial board of the *American Philosophical Quarterly*.
- 4.Member of editorial board of *Grazer Philosophische Studien*.

5. Former editor of book series, *Philosophical Studies Series*.
6. Editor with Norman Daniels of textbook series for Westview Press.
7. Member of the editorial board of *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research*.
8. Member of the editorial board of *The Journal of Ethics*.

### **Offices and Membership: Organizations and Foundations**

1. American Philosophical Association. Executive Committee, Eastern Division, 1969-72. Vice-president, 1988, and President, 1989, Pacific Division. Chair, National Board of Officers, 1992-1995.
2. Philosophy of Science Association, board, 1976-78.
3. Fellowship panel, NEH, 1974-77.
4. Selection panel, International Exchange of Scholars (Fulbright), 1977-78.
5. Council for Philosophical Studies, board, 1980-85.
6. Honorary member of Vereinigung fuer Wissenschaftliche Grundlagen-forschung, Austria, 1986-.
7. Member of the Institute International de Philosophie, Paris and Lund, 1996-.
8. Member of Steering Committee of FISP (Federation International des Societes Philosophique), 1998-2004.

### **Publications: Books Edited**

1. *Freedom and Determinism*, editor and contributor, Random House, 1966, republished by Humanities Press, 1976.
2. *Theory of Meaning*, editor with Adrienne Lehrer, Prentice-Hall, 1970.
3. *New Readings in Philosophical Analysis*, edited with Herbert Feigl, and Wilfrid Sellars, Appleton-Century Crofts, 1972.
4. *Reid's Inquiry and Essays*, editor with Ronald Beanblossom. Published by Bobbs Merrill, 1975, new edition, Hackett Publishing Co. 1984.
5. *Analysis and Metaphysics: Essays in Honor of R. M. Chisholm*, editor and contributor, Reidel, 1975, paperback edition, 1980.
6. *Science and Morality*, editor and contributor, Rodopi Publishing Co. and Humanities Press, 1988.
7. *Knowledge and Skepticism*, editor with Majorie Clay, Westview Press, 1989.
8. *The Opened Curtain: A U.S. - Soviet Philosophy Summit*, editor with Ernest Sosa, Westview, 1991.
9. *Knowledge, Teaching and Wisdom*, editor with Jeannie Lum, Beverly Slichta and Nicholas Smith, Kluwer Academic Publishers, Philosophical Studies Series, 1996.
10. *Austrian Philosophy Past and Present*, editor with Johann Marek, Kluwer Academic Publishers, Boston Studies Series, 1996.
11. *Self-Evaluation*, edited with Anita Konzelman and Bernard Schmid, Springer, 2011

### **Publications: Books Authored**

1. *Philosophical Problems and Arguments: An Introduction*, with James Cornman, Macmillan Company, 1968; second edition, 1974, third edition also with George Pappas, 1982, fourth edition, 1992, Hackett Publishing Co.
2. *Knowledge*, Clarendon Press, Oxford University, 1974, paperback edition, 1978.
3. *Rational Consensus in Science and Society: A Philosophical and Mathematical Study*, with Carl Wagner, Reidel, 1981.
4. *Thomas Reid*, Routledge, 1989.
5. *Metamind*, Clarendon Press, Oxford University, 1990.
6. *Theory of Knowledge*, Westview Press and Routledge (Great Britain), 1990, second edition, 2000.
7. *Self Trust: A Study of Reason, Knowledge and Autonomy*, Clarendon Press, Oxford University, January, 1997.
8. *Art, Self and Knowledge*, Oxford University Press, 2012.
9. *Exemplars of Truth*, Oxford University Press, 2019
10. *Ultimate Freedom: Beyond Free Will*, Oxford University Press, 2025.

### **Books and Volumes of journals about the work of Keith Lehrer**

1. *Keith Lehrer*, edited by Radu Bogdan, Reidel, 1980.
2. *The Current State of the Coherence Theory: Critical Essays on the Epistemic Theories of Keith Lehrer and Laurence Bonjour*, edited by John W. Bender, Kluwer, 1989.
3. *Metamind, Knowledge, and Coherence: Essays on the Philosophy of Keith Lehrer*, edited by Johannes Brandl, Wolfgang Gombocz, and Christian Piller, Rodopi, 1991.
4. *The Epistemology of Keith Lehrer*, edited by Erik J. Olsson, Kluwer, 2003.
5. *The Philosophy of Keith Lehrer* edited by Martina Fürst and Guido Melchior in *Philosophical Studies*, Vol. 161, No. 1, October 2012.
6. *The Philosophy of Keith Lehrer on Knowledge, Consciousness and Freedom*, edited by Mylan Engel and Joseph Campbell in *Synthese Library*, 2025.

### **Publications: Articles and Replies**

1. "The Aboutness of Thoughts," *The Graduate Review*, October, 1957, pp. 26-32.
2. "Can We Know That We Have Free Will By Introspection?" *The Journal of Philosophy*, March, 1960, pp. 145-157.
3. "Ifs, Cans, and Causes," *Analysis*, June, 1960, pp. 122-24.
4. "A Note on Prediction and Deduction," *Philosophy of Science*, April, 1961 (John Canfield was a co-author), pp. 204-08.
5. "Cans and Conditionals: A Rejoinder," *Analysis*, June, 1960, pp. 122-24.
6. "A Note on the Impossibility of Any Future Metaphysics," *Philosophical Studies* June, 1962, pp. 49-51.
7. "Decisions and Causes," *The Philosophical Review*, April, 1963, pp. 224-27.
8. "Descriptive Completeness and Inductive Methods," *The Journal of Symbolic Logic*, June, 1963, pp. 57-60.
9. "Could and Determinism," *Analysis*, March 1964, pp. 159-160.

- 10."Doing the Impossible," *The Australasian Journal of Philosophy*, May, 1964, pp. 86-97.
- 11."Knowledge and Probability," *The Journal of Philosophy*, June, 1964, pp. 368-72.
- 12."Time, Truth, and Modalities," *Mind*, July, 1965, pp. 390-98 (Richard Taylor was a co-author).
- 13."Doing the Impossible: A Second Try," a rejoinder to discussion of (10) *The Australasian Journal of Philosophy*, August, 1964, pp. 249-51.
- 14."Knowledge, Truth, and Evidence," *Analysis*, April, 1965, pp. 168-75.
- 15."Letter: On Knowledge and Probability," *Journal of Philosophy*, February 4, 1965.
- 16."An Empirical Disproof of Determinism?" an article included in *Freedom and Determinism* (see section II), pp. 175-202.
- 17."Wants, Actions, and Causal Explanation: Comments on Professor Alston's Paper," in *Intentionality, Minds, and Perception* edited by Hector Castenada and published by Wayne State University Press, pp. 342-50.
- 18."Causing Voluntary Actions: Comments on Professor Feinberg's Paper," in *Metaphysics and Explanation*, edited by W. Capitan and D. Merrill and published by University of Pittsburgh Press, pp. 52-55.
- 19."A Third Analysis of Prediction," in *Theoria*, 1966, pp. 71-74.
- 20."Reason and Evidence: An Unsolved Problem," in *Ratio*, 1967, pp. 38-48. (R. Roelofs and M. Swain were co-authors).
- 21."Scottish Influences in Contemporary American Philosophy," in *The Philosophical Journal* 1968, pp. 34-42.
- 22."Cans Without Ifs," in *Analysis*, pp. 29-32.
- 23."Neglecting to Do What One Can," in *Mind*, 1969, pp. 121-23. A reply to discussion of (12).
- 24."Belief and Knowledge," in *The Philosophical Review*, 1968, pp. 91-99.
- 25."Theoretical Terms and Inductive Inference," in *Studies in the Philosophy of Science: American Philosophical Quarterly*, Monograph No. 3, pp. 30-41.
- 26."Knowledge: Undefeated Justified True Belief," in *The Journal of Philosophy*, 1969, pp. 225-32 (Thomas Paxson, Jr. was co-author).
- 27."Induction, Reason, and Consistency," *British Journal for the Philosophy of Science*, 1970, pp. 103-114.
- 28."Induction: A Consistent Gamble," in *Nous*, 1969, pp. 285-97.
- 29."Justification, Explanation, and Induction," in *Induction, Acceptance, and Rational Belief*, edited by M. Swain in Synthese Library, pp. 100-33.
- 30."Believing that One Knows," in *Synthese*, 1970, pp. 122-28.
- 31."The Fourth Condition of Knowledge: A Defense," *Review of Metaphysics*, September, 1970, pp. 122-28.
- 32."How Reasons Give Us Knowledge, or The Case of the Gypsy Lawyer," in *Journal of Philosophy*, 1971, pp. 311-13.
- 33."Induction and Conceptual Change," *Synthese*, 1971, pp. 206-25.
- 34."Why Not Scepticism?" *The Philosophical Forum*. 1971, pp. 206-98.
- 35."Scepticism and Conceptual Change," in *Empirical Knowledge* edited by Robert Swartz and Roderick Chisholm and published by Prentice Hall.
- 36."Evidence and Conceptual Change," in *Philosophia*, 1972, pp. 273-81; also in *Logic, Language and Probability* edited by Radu Bogdan and Ilkka Niiniluoto and published by D. Reidel, pp. 100-07.
- 37."Reasonable Acceptance and Explanatory Coherence: Wilfrid Sellars on Induction," in *Nous*,

1973, pp. 81-102.

38."Belief and Error, in *The Ontological Turn* edited by M.S. Gram and E.D. Klemke and published by University of Iowa Press, 1974, pp. 216-29, and in Roumanian translated by Radu Bogdan in *Informatics and Mathematical Models in Social Sciences*, 1973, pp. 77-96.

39."Minimal Inconsistent Sets and Relevant Deduction," in *Philosophia*, 1973, pp. 153-65.

40."Evidence, Meaning and Conceptual Change: A Subjective Approach," in *Conceptual Change* edited by R. Maynard and G. Pearce, published by Reidel, 1973, pp. 94-122.

41."Truth, Evidence, and Inference," in *American Philosophical Quarterly*, 1974, pp. 79-92.

42."Reply to Dr. Radford," *Philosophical Books*, 1975, pp. 6-8.

43."Induction, Rational Acceptance, and Minimally Inconsistent Sets," in Volume VI, *Minnesota Studies in the Philosophy of Science, Induction, Probability and Confirmation*, edited by G. Maxwell and R.M. Anderson, Jr.; 1975, pp. 295-323.

44."Social Consensus and Rational Agnoiology," *Synthese*, 1975, pp. 141-160.

45."Induction, Consensus, and Catastrophe," in *Local Induction* edited by Radu Bogdan, published by Reidel, 1976, pp. 115-44.

46."Reason and Consistency," in *Analysis and Metaphysics*, see II below, pp. 57-74.

47."When Rational Disagreement Is Impossible," *Nous*, 1976, 327-32.

48."Can' in Theory and Practice: A Possible Worlds Analysis," in *Action Theory*, edited by Brand and Walton, pp. 241-70 (1976).

49."Rationality in Science and Society: A Consensual Theory" in *Contemporary Aspects of Philosophy*, edited by Gilbert Ryle, pp. 14-29 (1977).

50."Reid's Influence on Contemporary American and British Philosophy," in *Thomas Reid: Critical Interpretations* edited by Barker and Beauchamp, pp. 1-7, 1976.

51."Knowing Without Remembering," in *Grazer Philosophische Studien* (Joseph Richard is co-author), 1975, pp. 121-26.

52."Social Information," *The Monist*, Oct., 1977, pp. 473-87.

53."Reichenbach on Convention," in *Synthese*, 1977, pp. 237-48.

54."The Knowledge Cycle," *Nous*, 1977, pp. 17-25.

55."Reference, Predication and Semantic Interpretation," in *Proceedings of the XI International Congress of Linguists*, edited by Luigi Hellman, 1975, pp. 587-92.

56."Consensus and Comparison: A Theory of Social Rationality," in *Foundations and Applications of Decision Theory*, edited by Hooker, Leach, and McClennan, 1978, p. 283-310.

57."Reid on Primary and Secondary Qualities," *The Monist*, 1978, pp. 184-91.

58."Sellars on Proper Names and Belief Contexts," in *The Philosophy of Wilfrid Sellars: Queries and Extensions*, edited by J. Pitt, 1978, pp. 217-28.

59."The Gettier Problem and the Analysis of Knowledge" in *Justification and Knowledge*, edited by George Pappas, 1979, pp. 65-78.

60."Knowledge and Freedom" in *The Philosophy of Leonard Nelson*, in *Vernunft, Erkenntnis, Sittlichkeit*, edited by P. Schroder, 1979, pp. 69-82.

61."A Self Profile," in *Keith Lehrer*, (ed.)R. Bodgan, 1980, pp. 1-104,

62. "Replies," *ibid.*, 223-241.

63."Coherence and The Racehorse Paradox," in *Midwest Studies in Philosophy*, V, edited by French, Uehling and Wettstein, 1980, pp. 183-92.

64."Truth, Evidence and Error: Comments on Miller," in *Applications of Inductive Logic*, 1980, pp. 130-42.

65."Preferences, Conditionals and Freedom," in *Time and Cause*, edited by P. VanInwagen,

1980, pp. 187-201.

66."Language and Rational Consensus," "Reply: The Rationality of Disrespect," and, "Comment: Postulation and Conceptual Innovation," in *Concept Formation and Explanation of Behavior*, edited by R.V. Hannaford, 1980, pp. 56-63, 67, 89-90.

67."A Model of Rational Consensus in Science," in *Rationality in Science*, edited by Risto Hilpinen, 1980, pp. 51-63.

68."Uebereinstimmung und Wissenschaftswandel" in *Conceptus*, 1981, pp. 69-76.

69."Scepticism and Prior Probabilities," *Philosophia*, 1982, pp. 89-94.

70."Coherence and The Hierarchy of Method," in *Philosophie als Wissenschaft/Essays in Scientific Philosophy*, edited by E. Morscher, 1982, pp. 25-56.

71."The Evaluation of Method: A Hierarchy of Probabilities Among Probabilities," *Grazer Philosophische Studien*, Vol. 12/13, 1981, pp. 131-42.

72."Foundations and Coherence: Schlick and Neurath," *Grazer Philosophische Studien*, 1982, pp. 49-61.

73."Knowledge, Truth and Ontology," in *Language and Ontology*, 1982, pp. 201-11.

74."Antonymy," with Adrienne Lehrer *Linguistics and Philosophy*, 1982, pp. 483-501.

75."Rationality as Weighted Averaging," *Synthese*, 1983, pp. 283-295.

76."Probability Amalgamation and the Independence Issue: Reply to Laddaga," with Carl Wagner, *Synthese*, 1983, pp. 339-346.

77."Belief, Acceptance and Cognition," in *On Believing*, edited by H. Parret, 1983, pp. 172-183.

78."Justification, Truth and Coherence," with Stewart Cohen, *Synthese*, 1983, pp. 191-208.

79."Coherence and Indexicality in Knowledge", in *Agent, Language, and the Structure of the World*, edited by J. Tomberlin 1983, pp. 253-270.

80."Dretske on Knowledge," with Stewart Cohen in *The Behavioral and Brain Sciences*, 1983, pp. 73-74.

Sellars on Induction Reconsidered. *Noûs* 17 (3): 1983,469-473.

81."Coherence, Consensus and Language," *Linguistics and Philosophy*, 1984, pp. 43-55.

82."Consensus and the Ideal Observer," *Synthese*, 1985; pp. 107-120.

83."Reid on Testimony and Perception," with J.C. Smith, *Canadian Journal of Philosophy*, Suppl. Vol. 11, 1985, pp. 21-38.

84."Intransitive Indifference: The Semi-Order Problem," with Carl Wagner, *Synthese*, Vol. 65, 1985, pp. 249-56.

85."Metamind: Belief, Consciousness and Intentionality", in *Belief* edited by R. Bogdan, Clarendon Press, 1986, pp. 37-59.

86."Reid on Consciousness", *Reid Studies*, No. 1, 1986-87, pp. 1-9. "Consciousness and Regress", *Journal of Scottish philosophy*, 2008-03, Vol.6 (1), p. 45-57.

87."Chisholm on Certainty", with Keith Quillen, in *Roderick M. Chisholm* edited by R. Bodgan, 1986, pp. 157-67.

88."The Coherence Theory of Knowledge", *Philosophical Topics, Papers on Epistemology*, Vol. 14, No. 1, 1986, pp. 5-26.

89."Reid on Conception and Nonbeing", *Grazer Philosophische Studien*, 1985-86, pp. 573-584.

90."Concepts, Rules and Innateness," in *Stephen Korner--Philosophical Analysis and Reconstruction*, edited by J.T.J. Szrednicki, Nijhoff, 1987.

91."Beyond Impressions and Ideas: Hume versus Reid on Conception," *The Monist*, 70.4, 1987, pp. 383-397.

92."Personal and Social Knowledge," *Synthese*, 73, 1987, pp.87-107.

- 93."Metaknowledge: Undefeated Justified Belief," *Synthese*, 74, 1988, pp.329-347.
- 94."Science, Morality and The Prisoner's Dilemma", *Grazer Philosophische Studien*, 30, 1987, pp. 65-76.
- 95."Coherence Justification and Chisholm," *Philosophical Perspectives*, (ed.) James E. Tomberlin, 2 Epistemology, 1988, 125-138.
- 96."Against Simplicity," in *Philosophical Analysis: A Defense by Example*, (ed.) David F. Austin, 39, 1988, 119-25.
- 97."Reid on Evidence and Conception," *The Philosophy of Thomas Reid*, (eds.) Melvin Dalgarno and Eric Matthews, 1989, 121-44.
- 98."The Trilemma of Knowledge", *Traditionen und Perspektiven der Analytischen Philosophie*, W. Gombocz, et. al., 1989, 265-71.
- 99."Conception Without Representation--Justification Without Inference: Reid's Theory," *Nous*, 23, 1989, 145-54.
- 100."Knowledge Reconsidered" *Knowledge and Skepticism*, (eds.) M. Clay and K. Lehrer, 1989, 131-54.
- 101."Compatibilism, Determinism, and the Identity Theory", with B. Hannan, *Inquiry* 32, 1989, 49-54.
- 102."Coherence and the Truth Connection: A Reply to My Critics," in *The Current State of the Coherence Theory: Critical Essays on the Epistemic Theories of Keith Lehrer and Laurence Bonjour, with Replies*, (ed.) J.W. Bender, 1989, 253-275.
- 103."Metamental Ascent: Beyond Belief and Desire," (Presidential Address), in *Proceedings and Address of the American Philosophical Association*, 63:3, 1990.
- 104."The Fallibilism Paradox", with Kihyeon Kim, *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research*, Vol. 1, Supplement, 99-107, Fall 1990.
- 105."Chisholm, Reid and the Problem of the Epistemic Surd," *Philosophical Studies* 60:39-45, 1990.
- 106."Knowledge and Consensus," in *The Opened Curtain*, (eds.) Keith Lehrer and Ernest Sosa, 1991, 115-126.
- 107."Metamind, Autonomy and Materialism," in *Grazer Philosophische Studien*, Vol. 40, 1991, republished as *Metamind, Knowledge and Coherence: Essays on the Philosophy of Keith Lehrer*, (eds.) J. Brandl, W. L. Gombocz and C. Piller, 1991, 1-4.
- 108."Reply to Fred Dretske," *ibid.*, 31-36.
- 109."Reply to Christian Piller," *ibid.*, 62-70.
- 110."Reply to Alfred Schramm," *ibid.*, 88-92.
- 111."Reply to Marian David," *ibid.*, 108-112.
- 112."Reply to Mylan Engel," *ibid.*, 131-134.
- 113."Reply to Daniel Schulthess," *ibid.*, 148-150.
- 114."Reply to Elvio Baccarini," *ibid.*, 160-162.
- 115."Reply to Dunja Jutronic-Tihomirovic," *ibid.*, 180-184.
- 116."Reply to Carl Wagner," *ibid.*, 195-196.
- 117."An Epistemic Principle which Solves Newcomb's Problem," with Vann McGee, *ibid.*, 197-218
- 118."Particulars, Individual Qualities and Universals," with Vann McGee in *Language, Truth and Ontology*, (ed.) K. Mulligan, 1992, pp. 37-47.
- 119."Coherentism," in *A Companion to Philosophy*, (eds.) J. Dancy and E. Sosa, 1992, 67-70. 427-8.

120. "Thomas Reid, *ibid.*, 427-8.
121. "Carnap and Reichenbach on Probability with Neurath the Winner," in *Scientific Philosophy: Origins and Development*, (ed.) F. Stadler, 1993, pp. 143-155.
122. "A Mathematical Model for Resolving Conflict," *Initiative*, Vol. 5, No. 2, 1993, 1-3, 11-13.
123. "Denying Deception: A Reply to Terry Price," *Philosophical Studies*, 74, 1994, pp. 283-290
124. "Testimony, Justification, and Coherence," in *Knowing from Words*, (eds.), B.K. Matilal and A. Chakrabarti, 1994, pp. 51-58.
125. "Knowledge, Faith and Skepticism," in *Scientific and Religious Belief*, (ed.) P. Weingartner, 1994, pp. 1-25.
126. "Liebe und Autonomie: Ein Vortrag," *Conceptus*, 1994.
127. "Fields, Networks and Vectors," with A. Lehrer, in *Grammar and Meaning*, F.R. Palmer ed. Cambridge University Press, 1995, 26-48.
128. "Knowledge and the Trustworthiness of Instruments," *The Monist*, Vol. 78, No. 2, April, 1995, 156-170.
129. "Thomas Reid," an essay in the *Cambridge Dictionary of Philosophy*, 1995.
130. "Supervenience, Coherence and Trustworthiness," in *Supervenience*, E. Savellos and Ü. Yalçın, eds. Cambridge University Press, 1995, 293-305.
131. "L'Unité de la Raison Theorique et de la Raison Pratique," *Revue de Théologie et de Philosophie*, Vol. 127, 1995, 349-356.
132. "Attendibilità e Consenso," in *Esperienza e Conoscenza*, G. Piazza ed., LCS, 1995, 175-186.
133. "Skepticism, Lucid Content and the Metamental Loop," *Philosophy and Cognitive Science*, A. Clark et al, eds., Kluwer Academic Publishers, 1996, 73-93.
134. "Proper Function and Systematic Coherence," in *Warrant in Contemporary Epistemology*, J. Kvanvig, ed., Rowman and Littlefield, 1996, 25-45.
135. "Rationality and Trustworthiness," *Protosoziologie*, vol. 8-9, 1996, 183-196. Also in *The contextualization of Rationality*, G. Preyer and G. Peter eds., Mentis, 2000, 207-220.
136. "Freedom, Preference and Autonomy," *The Journal of Ethics*, vol. 1, 1997, 3-25.
137. "Consciousness," in *Philosophie in Österreich, 1996*. A. Schramm, ed., Hölder-Pichler-Tempsky, 1996, 20-32.
138. "Consensus, Negotiation and Mediation," in *Consensus under Fuzziness*, J. Kacprzyk, H. Nurmi and M. Ferizzi, eds., Kluwer, 1997, 3-16.
139. "Chisholm and the Quest for the Evident," in *The Philosophy of Roderick M. Chisholm: The Library of Living Philosophers XXV*, E. Hahn, ed., 1997, 387-401.
140. "Love and Autonomy," in *Love Analyzed*, ed. R. Lamb, Westview Press, 1997.
141. "Knowledge and Skepticism," in Hungarian in *The Proceedings of the Hungarian Academy of Science*, 1997.
142. "Semantic Fields and Vectors of Meaning," with Adrienne Lehrer, *Lexical Semantics, Cognition and Philosophy*, B. Lewandowska-Tomaszczyk, ed. Łódź University Press, 1998, 123-138.
143. "Rationality," in *Guidebook to Epistemology*, Blackwell's, edited by J. Greco and E. Sosa, 1998.
144. "Reid, Hume and Common Sense," *Reid Studies*, vol. 2, no. 1, 1998, 15-26.
145. "Justification, Knowledge and Coherence," *Erkenntnis*, vol. 50, nos. 2-3, 1999, 243-258
146. "Knowledge, Coherence and Skepticism," in *Philosophical Issues 2 Rationality in Epistemology*, E. Villanueva, ed. 1992, 171-192. "Precis" of Keith Lehrer, *Self-Trust: A*

- Study of Reason, Knowledge and Autonomy in Philosophy and Phenomenological Research*, vol. 59, no. 4, December 1999, 1039-41.
147. "Replies," as part of a book symposium on Keith Lehrer, *Self-Trust: A Study of Reason, Knowledge and Autonomy in Philosophy and Phenomenological Research*, vol. 59, no. 4, December 1999, 1065-1074.
  148. "Reid, God and Epistemology," with Bradley Warner, *American Philosophical Quarterly* vol. 24, no. 3, (2000), 357-372.
  149. "Discursive Knowledge," in *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research*, vol 60, no. 3, 2000, 637-654.
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### Artwork of Keith Lehrer

1. See website: keithlehrer.com